

# Judicial Review Council

## *At a Glance*

### **Stephanie Z. Roberge, Esq. Chairperson**

Established – 1969

Statutory Authority – Connecticut General Statutes Sec. 51-45b; 51-45c; 51-46a; 54-49; 51-51g to 51 – 51u;

Central Office – 505 Hudson Street, Hartford, CT 06106

Number of Employees – 1 full time – 1 part-time

Recurring operations expenses–Personnel, \$122,095.49; Other expenses–\$19,300.41

*Organizational structure* –The Judicial Review Council is composed of the following members appointed by the Governor with the approval of the General Assembly:

- a. Three judges of the Superior Court, who are not also judges of the Supreme Court.
- b. Three attorneys-at-law admitted to practice in this state.
- c. Six persons who are not judges or attorneys-at-law.
- d. Three who are workers' compensation commission administrative law judges who shall serve in lieu of a judge, as designated by the executive director, when the subject of the complaint or investigation is a workers' compensation commission administrative law judge.
- e. Three family support magistrates who shall serve in lieu of a judge, as designated by the executive director, when the subject of the complaint or investigation is a family support magistrate.
- f. Two alternates who are judges of the Superior Court, who are not also judges of the Supreme Court, who shall serve at probable cause hearings and public hearings in lieu of a member who is a judge when such member is absent or disqualified, as designated by the chairperson of the Council.
- g. Two alternates who are attorneys-at-law, admitted to practice in this state, who shall serve at probable cause hearings and public hearings in lieu of a member who is an attorney-at-law when such member is absent or disqualified, as designated by the chairperson of the Council.
- h. Three alternates who are not judges or attorneys-at-law, who shall serve at probable cause hearings and public hearings in lieu of a member who is a person who is not a judge or attorney-at-law when such member is absent or disqualified, as designated by the chairperson of the Council.

## Mission

To investigate and resolve complaints alleging misconduct, disability, or substance abuse of state judges, family support magistrates, and workers' compensation commission administrative law judges in order to promote public confidence in the courts and the integrity and independence of the judiciary by ensuring high standards of judicial conduct on and off the bench.

## Statutory Responsibility

The Judicial Review Council investigates and resolves complaints or internal referrals about state judges, family support magistrates, and workers' compensation commission administrative law judges regarding misconduct, disability, or substance abuse. It consists of 12 regular members and 13 alternates. Six regular members and three alternates are members of the general public; judges and attorneys are each represented by three regular members and two alternates. Commissioners and family support magistrates are each represented by three alternates (CGS § 51-51k).

When a complaint is processed, the council investigates to determine whether probable cause exists to believe that judicial misconduct has occurred. The investigation is confidential unless the judicial officer being investigated ("the respondent") request that it be public.

The council dismisses a complaint when it does not find probable cause. It issues an admonishment if there is no misconduct, but the judicial officer acted in a manner that (1) created the appearance of impropriety or (2) constitutes an unfavorable judicial practice. If the council finds probable cause, the council holds a public hearing. If the judicial officer is found guilty of misconduct, the council may impose a range of sanctions such as public censure; suspension without pay for up to one year; recommend suspension or removal from office to the state Supreme Court or the Governor, as applicable; or exonerate the judicial officer from all charges.

The council received 225 conduct complaints during the 2023-2024 fiscal year. 165 conduct complaints were disposed of during the period. 11 conduct complaints pending at end of the fiscal year. Of the 165 complaints, 143 were dismissed after investigation as no factual basis, 15 dismissed as being barred by statute of limitations, 2 complaints were Moot, 1 complaint was withdrawn, 2 complaints are waiting final discussion, and 2 complaints resulted in admonishments.

## Membership Changes in Fiscal Year 2023-2024

In Fiscal Year 2023-2024, Governor Ned Lamont appointed: new council members; the Judge Members, Honorable Peter Brown, Honorable Theodore Tyma, and Alternate Judge Members Honorable Tracy Dayton and Honorable Maximino Medina, Jr.

### Information Reported as required by State Statute

The Council operates and will continue to operate in accordance with Sec. 51-51g et seq. of the General Statutes of Connecticut.

Membership – Stephanie Z. Roberge, Esq. (Chair), Lincoln Woodard, Esq., Joaquina Borges King, Esq., Jia Luo, Basil R. A. Mahoney, Katherine Verano, Lynda Sorenson, Stephen Carroll and Michelle Murphy, Hon. Susan Cobb, Hon. Peter Brown, Hon. Theodore Tyma, Hon. Tracy L. Dayton, Hon. Maximino Medina, Jr., William F. Dow, Esq., Glenn W. Dowd, Esq., Administrative Law Judges. Peter Mlynarczyk, ALJ Daniel Dilzer, ALJ Soline Oslena, Family Magistrate, Hon. Michael L. Ferguson, and Hon. Anthony P. Fusco.